FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

BERKSHIRE UNITED WAY, INC. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Berkshire United Way, Inc.

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Berkshire United Way, Inc. (a nonprofit "Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities, cash flows, and functional expenses for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Berkshire United Way, Inc. as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Berkshire United Way, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter – Leases

As discussed in Notes 2 and 9 to these financial statements, on July 1, 2022, Berkshire United Way, Inc. adopted FASB Topic 842, "Leases," using the modified retrospective transition approach. Berkshire United Way, Inc. has elected to use a transition alternative whereby amounts in the financial statements have been adjusted as of the beginning of the period of adoption. The comparative 2022 information has not been restated and continues to be reported under the accounting standards in effect for that period. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Berkshire United Way, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Berkshire United Way, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Berkshire United Way, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the Berkshire United Way, Inc.'s 2022 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated October 12, 2022. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Holyoke, Massachusetts

Marie Broker Holieta P.C.

Holyoke, Massachusetts October 13, 2023

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

ASSETS

	2023	2022
Assets		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 813,827	\$ 905,398
Contributions receivable, net	683,280	601,842
Other receivables	1,681	4,103
Prepaid expenses	22,365	23,708
Investments, at market value	3,538,016	3,435,503
Operating lease - right of use asset, net	334,720	-
Property and equipment, net	25,526	29,277
Total assets	<u>\$ 5,419,415</u>	<u>\$ 4,999,831</u>
LIABILITIES AN	D NET ASSETS	
Liabilities		
Community grants payable	\$ 1,084,733	\$ 1,053,607
Due to designated agencies	64,387	80,606
Operating lease liability	334,720	-
Accounts payable	14,063	18,318
Accrued expenses	82,134	35,061
Total liabilities	1,580,037	1,187,592
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions		
Undesignated	1,721,418	1,741,203
Board designated reserve	736,000	671,000
Property and equipment	<u>25,526</u>	29,277
Total without donor restrictions	2,482,944	2,441,480
With donor restrictions	1,356,434	1,370,759
Total net assets	3,839,378	3,812,239
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 5,419,415</u>	\$ 4,999,831

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR 2022

	2023			2022
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Total
Revenues, gains and other support Campaign contributions Total campaign amounts raised Special event contributions Special event income In-kind support Less: amounts raised on behalf of others Less: (provision) recovery for uncollectible pledges (see Note 2) Net campaign contributions	\$ 1,842,092 86,264 19,247 5,509 (71,935) (10,927) 1,870,250	\$	\$ 1,842,092 86,264 19,247 5,509 (71,935) (10,927) 1,870,250	\$ 1,903,145 44,708 20,006 10,808 (67,734) 43,802 1,954,735 14,548
COVID-19 ER fund contributions Interest and dividend income, net of investment fees Administrative fees charged on designations Grant income Contributions - (Venture Fund) Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Released from restrictions (SABIC endowment) Released from restrictions (Venture Fund) Investment return released for operations Total revenues, gains and other support	31,233 3,047 72,120 	24,254 - 25,000 104,632 (108,488) (42,676) (17,047) (14,325)	55,487 3,047 72,120 25,000 271,124 - - 2,297,028	32,247 3,944 10,000 (495,240) - 1,520,234
Expenses Program services - community investment Supporting services: Management and general Fundraising (resource development)	1,614,020 160,912 494,957	- - -	1,614,020 160,912 494,957	1,422,682 177,779 480,752
Total expenses Change in net assets	2,269,889 41,464 2,441,480		2,269,889 27,139 3,812,239	2,081,213 (560,979) 4,373,218
Net assets, beginning of year Net assets, end of year	\$ 2,482,944	<u>\$ 1,356,434</u>	\$ 3,839,378	\$ 3,812,239

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 27,139	\$ (560,979)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash		
used in operating activities		
Depreciation	11,816	14,702
Net realized and unrealized loss (gain) on investments	(271,124)	495,240
(Recovery) provision for uncollectible pledges	10,927	(43,802)
Change in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	-	2,000
Contributions receivable	(92,365)	187,819
Other receivables	2,422	(401)
Prepaid expenses	1,343	(8,402)
Community grants payable	31,126	(151,772)
Due to designated agencies	(16,219)	11,758
Accounts payable	(4,255)	14,755
Accrued expenses	47,073	(46,645)
Net cash used in operating activities	(252,117)	(85,727)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property and equipment	(8,065)	(17,999)
Purchase of investments	(1,268,556)	(858,888)
Proceeds from the sales of investments	1,437,167	762,454
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	160,546	(114,433)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(91,571)	(200,160)
Cash and equivalents, beginning of year	905,398	1,105,558
Cash and equivalents, end of year	\$ 813,827	\$ 905,398
Schedule of noncash investing and financing activities		
Right of use asset obtained in exchange for existing operating lease liability	\$ 377,200	<u>\$</u>

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Program Services	Supporting	g Services	
	Community Investment	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Community impact initiative work and grants	\$ 1,074,017			\$ 1,074,017
Salaries and related expenses Salaries Employee benefits Payroll taxes Total salaries and related expenses	312,082 38,387 24,597 375,066	\$ 60,553 12,070 4,376 76,999	\$ 282,694 32,556 23,888 339,138	655,329 83,013 52,861 791,203
Support costs Contracted services Supplies and small equipment Telephone Postage Occupancy, other than depreciation and rent Rent Printing and publications Advertising Travel Conferences, meetings and special events Conferences, training Dues and subscriptions National and state affiliation dues General and liability insurance Bank charges Depreciation Technology In-kind expenses Miscellaneous expense Total support costs	10,934 11,628 1,516 252 8,144 24,288 2,406 2,961 50,676 1,707 1,073 10,202 3,486 2,198 5,436 24,478 3,360 192 164,937	48,701 163 494 305 2,650 7,920 959 1,414 1,556 825 519 3,327 1,137 5,701 1,772 5,890 	21,043 6,451 1,285 2,538 6,903 20,592 4,949 2,979 3,175 28,258 329 812 8,650 2,955 4,560 4,608 30,196 2,149 3,387 155,819	80,678 18,242 3,295 3,095 17,697 52,800 8,314 5,940 4,589 80,490 2,861 2,404 22,179 7,578 12,459 11,816 60,564 5,509 4,159 404,669 \$ 2,269,889
Total community impact and other expenses	<u>\$ 1,614,020</u>	<u>\$ 160,912</u>	<u>\$ 494,957</u>	<u>\$ 2,209,889</u>

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Program Services	Supporting Services		
	Community Investment	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Community impact initiative work and grants	\$ 1,001,045 14,548			\$ 1,001,045
COVID-19 ER Fund grants Total grants to other organizations	1,015,593			1,015,593
Salaries and related expenses	245,895	\$ 84,830	\$ 252,984	583,709
Salaries	22,777	13,417	42,027	78,221
Employee benefits	21,151	7,269	21,002	49,422
Payroll taxes Total salaries and related expenses	289,823	105,516	316,013	711,352
Support costs		40.067	16,913	69,237
Contracted services	12,257	40,067 913	1,263	10,344
Supplies and small equipment	8,168	879	2,285	5,859
Telephone	2,695	288	2,588	2,886
Postage	10	2,438	6,565	16,744
Occupancy, other than depreciation and rent	7,741	7,920	20,592	52,800
Rent	24,288 2,761	1,493	3,930	8,184
Printing and publications	2,701	1,175	2,274	4,474
Advertising	152	2	957	1,111
Travel	132	53	45,421	45,474
Conferences, meetings and special events	695	619	1,617	2,931
Conferences, training	965	569	540	2,074
Dues and subscriptions	16,464	5,369	13,959	35,792
National and state affiliation dues	3,297	1,075	2,796	7,168
General and liability insurance	2,087	696	4,123	6,906
Bank charges	6,763	2,205	5,734	14,702
Depreciation	21,751	5,537	26,076	53,364
Technology	4,972	1,621	4,215	10,808
In-kind expenses	<u> </u>	519	2,891	3,410
Miscellaneous expense	117,266	72,263	164,739	354,268
Total support costs Total community impact and other expenses	\$ 1,422,682	<u>\$ 177,779</u>	<u>\$ 480,752</u>	\$ 2,081,213

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

1. ORGANIZATION:

Berkshire United Way, Inc. (the "Organization") is a nonprofit organization that ignites the collective power of individuals and organizations to build a stronger community together. The Organization raises funds through workplace campaigns, corporate gifts, sponsorships, government and foundation grants and individual donations. The Organization invests these resources in support of three priority community issues: early childhood literacy, positive youth development and economic prosperity. The Organization partners with a variety of nonprofit organizations in Berkshire County and leads several initiatives to address community needs including Pittsfield Promise and the Economic Prosperity Impact Council.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

Basis of accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The statements of financial position present assets and liabilities in order of their relative liquidity.

Net assets

In order to ensure observance of limitations and restrictions placed on the use of the resources available to the Organization, the accompanying financial statements are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into classes of net assets in accordance with the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified as follows:

<u>Net assets without donor restrictions</u> - Net assets are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Net assets without donor restrictions may be designated for specific purposes by action of the Board of Directors. Designated net assets consist of assets without restrictions designated by the Board for investment purposes.

Net assets with donor restrictions - Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Some donor-imposed stipulations are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed stipulations are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that they be maintained permanently by the Organization. Generally, the donors of these assets permit the Organization to use all or part of the income earned on any related investments for general or specific purpose. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Realized and unrealized gains and losses on restricted purpose gifts are reported as net assets with donor restrictions in accordance with donor stipulations and Massachusetts law.

The Board has adopted a reserve policy whereby certain net assets without donor restrictions are board designated in order to establish a means to provide ongoing funding for operations and community programs related to significant operational disruptions for a period of four months. This allows time to develop alternative plans if there is an unanticipated decline in available funds. Additionally, it provides a rational basis by which to determine a target range that is not excessive.

Comparative financial information

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Organization's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2022, from which the summarized information was derived.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

Revenue and receivables

Unconditional contributions and grants are recognized as support at the time they are pledged. Grants are presented as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. If a restriction is fulfilled in the same period in which the contribution is received, the Organization reports the support as unrestricted. Conditional promises to give represent gifts that depend on the Organization overcoming a donor-imposed barrier to be entitled to the funds. They are not recognized as support until the barrier is substantially met.

The Organization reports campaign contributions net of amounts that are designated by donors to a specific non-profit agency. Donor designated pledges were assessed a processing fee of 8.1% and 9.3% (which includes administrative costs) for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, with a maximum fee of \$200 per donor which is based on historical costs in accordance with United Way Worldwide membership standards.

Contributions receivable are typically due within one year or less and therefore are recorded without any present value discount. The Organization provides for an allowance for uncollectible contributions and grants receivable based upon historical averages and management's estimates of current economic factors. Accounts are written off against the allowance when management has exhausted all reasonable collection efforts. The allowance for uncollectible contributions receivable was \$25,000 as of June 30, 2023 and 2022. The decrease in the estimate of the allowance from 2021 to 2022 resulted in a positive provision (recovery) for uncollectible pledges on the statement of activities for the year ended June 30, 2022. There was no allowance for grants receivable as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Investments, including endowments

Investments are recorded at fair value using methodologies discussed in Note 5. Gains and losses that result from market fluctuations are recognized in the period such fluctuations occur. Realized gains and losses resulting from sales or maturities are calculated on a specific identification basis. Investment activity is reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit. Due to the level of uncertainty related to changes in interest rates, market volatility and credit risks, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these risks could materially affect the fair value of investments and related activity reported on the financial statements.

The Organization's investments include donor restricted endowment funds and funds functioning as quasi-endowment funds. Donor restricted endowments consist of gifts received with a donor stipulation that require the funds to be invested in perpetuity. Quasi-endowment funds consist of board designated and donor restricted purpose funds. Board designated funds consist of monies internally designated. Donor restricted purpose funds consist of gifts received with a donor stipulation to be used for a particular purpose, but with no requirement for the funds to be invested in perpetuity and for which a fund was established to function as an endowment.

Professional accounting standards provide guidance on the net asset classification of donor restricted endowment funds for a not-for-profit organization that is subject to an enacted version of the Massachusetts Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act of 2006 ("UPMIFA") which serves as a model act for states to modernize their laws governing donor restricted endowment funds.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

Investments, including endowments (continued)

For the Organization's permanent endowment funds, the Board of Directors (the "Board") has interpreted UPMIFA, as adopted by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Organization classifies as net assets with donor restrictions in perpetuity, the original value of bequests donated to the permanent endowment.

The remaining portion of the donor restricted endowment fund is also classified as net assets with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. The Organization considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor restricted endowment funds: the duration and preservation of the funds, the purpose of the Organization and the donor restricted endowment funds, general economic conditions, the possible effect of inflation and deflation, the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments, other resources of the Organization, and the investment policies of the Organization.

The Organization's general endowment spending policy is calculated as up to 4.5% of its endowment fund's average fair value as of June 30th of the preceding three years in which the distribution was planned for. In fiscal years 2023 and 2022, this amounted to \$17,047 and \$17,135, respectively, which was used by the Organization. In establishing this policy, the Organization considered the long-term expected return on its investment assets, the nature and duration of the individual endowment funds, many of which must be maintained in perpetuity because of donor-restrictions, and the possible effects of inflation. The Organization expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment funds to grow annually. This is consistent with the Organization's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return. Although not required by state law, the same spending policy is followed for investment funds without restrictions.

Outside of the general endowment spending policy, the Organization's spending policy specific to the SABIC endowment is calculated as up to ten percent of the corpus of the fund plus earnings annually. In fiscal years 2023 and 2022, this amounted to \$108,488 and \$57,370, respectively. Additionally, the Venture fund is purpose restricted and can be drawn down in any amount as approved by the board for qualifying expenses. In fiscal years 2023 and 2022, this amounted to \$42,676 and \$15,500, respectively.

Recent accounting standard adopted - Leases

The FASB previously issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases*. The FASB also subsequently issued additional ASUs, which amend and clarify this topic. The most significant change in the new leasing guidance is the requirement to recognize right-of-use ("ROU") assets and lease liabilities for operating leases on the statement of financial position.

The Organization adopted the new standard using the modified retrospective approach with July 1, 2022 as the date of initial adoption. The cumulative effect of the initial recognition of ROU asset and corresponding lease liability was \$377,200 on the Organization's statement of financial position at July 1, 2022, with no retrospective adjustments to prior periods. The Organization elected the package of practical expedients permitted under the transition guidance within the new standard which, among other things, allowed the Organization to carryforward the historical lease classification. The Organization determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

Recent accounting standard adopted - Leases

The Organization has a lease agreement with lease and non-lease components, which are accounted for separately with amounts allocated to the lease and non-lease components based on stand-alone prices.

The Organization made an accounting policy election to use a risk-free rate in determining the present value of future payments for its operating leases.

Additional information and disclosures required by this new standard are contained in "Note 9, Operating lease."

Property and equipment, net

Property and equipment are carried at cost less accumulated depreciation. The Organization capitalizes expenditures for equipment in excess of \$2,500. The fair value of donated equipment is similarly capitalized. Depreciation is calculated based on the estimated useful lives of the respective assets using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives of buildings and improvements is from seven to twenty years and the lives of furniture and equipment is from three to ten years.

When assets are retired or otherwise disposed of, the cost and related accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts and any resulting gain or loss is credited or charged to operations for the period. The cost of maintenance and repairs is charged to operations as incurred; significant renewals and betterments are capitalized. The Organization evaluated the carrying value of its property and equipment and no impairment was recorded.

Depreciation expense was \$11,816 and \$14,702 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Community grants payable

Community impact grants are awarded to agencies for specific programs for one or two years and are contingent on satisfactory program performance, contract compliance, and available dollars. The grants are recommended by staff, community volunteers and approved by the board of directors. These expenses are recorded prior to the fiscal year end and monthly distributions will be made in the subsequent fiscal year.

Due to designated agencies

Contributions that are designated to a specific third-party beneficiary are recorded as a liability at the time that the contribution is received. These pledges are paid to designated agencies, as received, with payments issued at least twice per year. The Organization received donor designations to outside parties of 71,935 and 80,606 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The Organization wrote off \$12,872 of designation pledges received in prior campaign years that were deemed uncollectible for the year ended June 30, 2022. This resulted in net designations on the statements of activities of \$71,935 and \$67,734, for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

In-kind contributions and contributed services

In-kind contributions are reflected as contributions at their fair value at date of donation and are reported as unrestricted support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how donated assets must be used. The Organization benefited from donated supplies, special event related items, and staff labor valued in the amounts of \$5,509 and \$10,808 during the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

In-Kind Contributions consist of the following at June 30:

	 2023	 2022
Gift cards	\$ -	\$ 1,000
Labor & equipment for community projects	100	3,500
Rental Space	-	1,500
Advertising/sponsorships	5,409	4,508
Other	 _	300
Total financial assets available for general expenditure	\$ 5,509	\$ 10,808

The Organization pays for most services requiring specific expertise. However, many individuals volunteer their time and perform a variety of tasks that assist the Organization. Approximately 5,200 and 4,000 volunteer hours were contributed, including approximately 1,800 and 110 hours by volunteers from local companies participating in the Organization's annual campaign during the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The value of the volunteer hours has not been recorded in the statement of activities.

Functional allocation of expenses

The cost of providing the various programs and activities has been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain building costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. This allocation is based on the full time equivalent of employees in each respective department. The remaining expenses are direct or allocated based on time spent in each function.

Advertising

The Organization charges advertising costs to expense as incurred which amounted to \$5,940 and \$4,474 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Tax-exempt status

The Organization is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and, accordingly, no provision for federal or state income taxes has been made.

Uncertain tax positions

Management has evaluated significant tax positions against the criteria established by professional standards and believes there are no such tax positions requiring accounting recognition. The Organization's tax returns are subject to examination by taxing authorities for all years ending on or after June 30, 2020.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

3. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES:

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position date, comprise the following:

Financial assets at June 30:

	2023	_	2022
Cash and equivalents	\$ 813,827	\$	905,398
Contributions receivable, net	683,280		601,842
Other receivables	1,681		4,103
Annual spending policy distribution	 17,047		17,135
Total financial assets available for general expenditure	\$ 1,515,835	\$	1,528,478

Berkshire United Way, Inc. manages its liquidity by developing and adopting annual operating budgets that are designed to provide sufficient funds for general expenditures and allow the Organization to satisfy its liabilities and other obligations as they become due. Berkshire United Way, Inc. maintains financial assets on hand to meet approximately four months of normal operating expenses. The Organization has Board Designated endowments available for use throughout the fiscal year (approximately \$2,158,000 and \$2,043,000 at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively). The spending policy is detailed in Note 2. The Organization also has a line of credit in the amount of \$300,000, which it could draw upon in the event of an unanticipated liquidity need. The available balance on the line was \$300,000 at both June 30, 2023 and 2022.

4. INVESTMENTS:

The Board of Directors of the Organization, as the governing Board, is responsible for oversight of the Organization's investments. Establishment and implementation of investment policy, including the establishment of investment guidelines and the selection of investment managers, is the Board of Directors' responsibility. Investments authorized include marketable equity and debt securities and other types of investments that may be made with the prior approval of the Board of Directors.

The primary investment objective of the investment portfolio is growth of principal sufficient to preserve purchasing power and to provide income to support current and future activities of the Organization. Long term, the total return on the portfolio should equal the rate of inflation, plus the payout rate which is used to support current activities, plus an amount reinvested to support future activities.

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor requires to be retained for perpetual funds. The historic gift value of donor restricted endowment funds cannot be reduced for any excess losses. Any excess losses shall reduce net assets with donor restrictions. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, there were no cumulative losses on the investments of donor restricted endowment funds.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

4. INVESTMENTS: (CONTINUED)

Investments at June 30, 2023 consist of:

				Unrealized
	 Cost	Fair Value	_	Gain/(Loss)
Cash	\$ 51,886	\$ 51,886	\$	-
Cash equivalents	181,787	181,615		(172)
Fixed income	366,095	353,800		(12,295)
Corporate bonds	196,947	185,375		(11,572)
Government bonds	183,250	179,002		(4,248)
Common stocks	694,133	1,079,767		385,634
Equity funds	701,855	890,407		188,552
Mutual funds	81,579	70,987		(10,592)
Exchange traded products	547,688	545,177		(2,511)
Total investments	\$ 3,005,220	\$ 3,538,016	\$	532,796

Investments at June 30, 2022 consist of:

				Unrealized
	Cost	Fair Value		Gain/(Loss)
Cash	\$ 414,207	\$ 414,207	\$	-
Fixed income	416,629	393,509		(23,120)
Corporate bonds	219,210	210,691		(8,519)
Government bonds	92,338	88,891		(3,447)
Common stocks	700,685	984,690		284,005
Equity funds	630,784	772,602		141,818
Real estate investment trust	6,815	10,171		3,356
Mutual funds	104,364	89,016		(15,348)
Exchange traded products	 492,371	471,726	_	(20,645)
Total investments	\$ 3,077,403	\$ 3,435,503	\$	358,100

The Organization's bonds were rated as follows as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022
AAA	\$ 96,914	\$ 24,918
AA	130,416	88,891
A+	-	-
A	113,740	138,064
A-	-	-
BAA	23,318	23,627
BBB+	-	-
BBB	23,694	24,082
Not rated	24,374	 -
Total	\$ 412,456	\$ 299,582

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

4. INVESTMENTS: (CONTINUED)

The following schedule summarizes the investment return in the statements of activities for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	 2023	_	2022
Interest and dividends	\$ 87,289	\$	67,445
Less: fees and other costs	(31,802)		(35,198)
Unrealized gains (losses)	174,696		(570,518)
Realized gains	 96,428		75,278
Total	\$ 326,611	\$	(462,993)

5. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS:

The Organization follows established guidelines for a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value. An asset or liability's classification within the hierarchy is determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement. This hierarchy prioritizes the inputs into three broad levels as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Market price is generally obtained from exchange or dealer markets.
- Level 2 Inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities. Inputs are obtained from various sources including market participants, dealers and brokers.
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity as they trade infrequently or not at all and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

Investments are reported at fair value based on quoted market prices, where available, and/or other market data for the same or comparable instruments and transactions in establishing the prices. Fixed income funds are valued at the closing price reported in the active market in which the bond is traded. All of the Organization's investments qualify as Level 1. (See Note 4).

6. ENDOWMENTS:

Endowment by net asset class and type at June 30, 2023 and 2022 consists of:

	Net Assets with Donor Restrictions				
	_	Time or Purpose Restricted	Restricted in Perpetuity		Total
June 30, 2023 Donor restricted endowment funds	\$ =	1,047,631	\$ 308,803	\$_	1,356,434
June 30, 2022 Donor restricted endowment funds	\$_	1,061,956	\$ 308,803	\$_	1,370,759

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

6. ENDOWMENTS: (CONTINUED)

The following schedule reconciles the change in endowments by net asset class for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Net Assets with Donor Restrictions					
	_	Time or Purpose Restricted		Restricted in Perpetuity	_	Total
Endowment investments - June 30, 2021	\$	1,363,306	\$	308,803	\$	1,528,089
Realized and unrealized losses		(228,059)		-		(228,059)
Interest and dividends, net		16,714		-		16,714
Distributions (SABIC)		(57,370)		-		(57,370)
Distributions (Venture)		(15,500)				(15,500)
Spending policy distribution		(17,135)		-		(17,135)
Endowment investments - June 30, 2022	_	1,061,956		308,803		1,370,759
Contributions – Venture fund		25,000		-		25,000
Realized and unrealized gains		104,632		-		104,632
Interest and dividends, net		24,254		-		24,254
Distributions (SABIC)		(108,488)		_		(108,488)
Distributions (Venture)		(42,676)		-		(42,676)
Spending policy distribution		(17,047)	_	-		(17,047)
Endowment investments - June 30, 2023	\$	1,047,631	\$	308,803	\$	1,356,434

7. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT:

The Organization's property and equipment consists of the following as of June 30:

		2023		2022
Office improvements	\$	64,878	\$	64,877
Furniture and equipment		306,884		298,821
		371,762		363,698
Less: accumulated depreciation		(346,236)	_	(334,421)
Property and equipment, net	\$ _	25,526	\$ _	29,277

8. LINE OF CREDIT:

The Organization has a line of credit agreement with a local bank. The maximum amount available on the line of credit is \$300,000 which is due on demand. The line of credit is subject to annual renewal in June and secured by the property owned by the Organization and the unrestricted investment accounts. The line was renewed to May 31, 2024. The interest rate is the New York Prime Rate as published in the Wall Street Journal (8.25% and 4.75% at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively) with an interest rate floor of 2%. There was no outstanding balance against the line of credit at June 30, 2023 and 2022.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

9. OPERATING LEASE:

Obligations under ASC 842

The Organization has an operating lease for their office space under a non-cancelable operating lease. The Organization's lease commenced July 1, 2020 and is for an initial term of 5 years (through June 30, 2025). The Organization expects to exercise a 5 year renewal option included as part of the original lease agreement, extending the lease through June 2030. The lease provides for monthly installments of \$4,400.

The operating lease right of use ("ROU") asset is adjusted for any lease payments made and excludes lease incentives and initial direct costs incurred. The Organization's lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease at certain dates, typically at the Organization's own discretion. The Organization regularly evaluates the renewal options and when they are reasonably certain of exercise, the Organization includes the renewal period in its lease term.

The following summarizes the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from this lease as of June 30, 2023:

Lease expense Operating lease expense included in rent on the		
statement of functional expenses	\$_	52,800
Other information		
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of		
the lease liability	Φ	<i>5</i> 2.000
Operating cash flows from operating lease	\$	52,800
ROU asset obtained in exchange for operating lease liability Weighted-average remaining lease term in years for operating leases		377,200 7.00
Weighted-average discount rate for the operating lease – risk free rate		2.92%
weighted-average discount rate for the operating lease—risk nee rate		2.7270
Maturity analysis – June 30th:	-	Operating
2024	\$	52,800
2025		52,800
2026		52,800
2027		52,800
2028		52,800
Thereafter	_	105,600
Total undiscounted cash flows		369,600
Less: present value discount	-	(34,880)
Total lease liabilities	\$_	334,720
Operating lease liability, current portion	\$	43,737
Operating lease liability, non-current	_	290,983
Total lease liabilities	\$_	334,720

Rent Expense prior to adoption of ASC 842

Prior to adoption of ASC 842, rent expense for the Organization's office space was \$52,800 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

10. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS:

Net assets with time/purpose donor restrictions are summarized as follows at June 30:

	2023	 2022
SABIC endowment	\$ 709,258	\$ 742,845
Venture fund	289,163	284,400
Accumulated earnings on endowments restricted in perpetuity	49,210	 34,711
	\$ 1,047,631	\$ 1,061,956

Net assets with donor restrictions in perpetuity are summarized as follows at June 30:

		2023		2022
Ruth P. Boraski – Children's programs	\$	211,378	\$	211,378
General endowment		35,000		35,000
GE Good Neighbor – Community programs	_	62,425	_	62,425
	_	308,803		308,803
Total donor restricted net assets	\$ _	1,356,434	\$	1,370,759

The net assets with donor restrictions released from restrictions in 2023 related to the following:

SABIC endowment	- (up to 10% corpus)	\$ 89,905
	- (earnings)	18,583
		\$ 108,488
Venture Fund draw		\$ 42,676
Spending policy dist	ributions on other endowments	\$ 17,047

12. RETIREMENT PLAN:

The Organization maintains a 403(b) Plan (the "Plan") for eligible employees. Employees are able to make salary reduction contributions upon hire. Employees are eligible for matching and base contributions from the Organization upon reaching age twenty-one and achieving one year of service (1,000 hours of service). The Organization's contribution to the Plan was \$24,570 and \$9,629 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

13. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS:

The Organization recorded grants to various agencies who had affiliations with members of the board of directors and Berkshire United Way staff, totaling approximately \$240,000 and \$283,000 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

14. CONTINGENCIES:

Disallowed claims

Amounts received from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds requiring repayment to the funding source. As of the date of these financial statements, the Organization has not been informed of any disallowed expenditures.

15. CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK:

The Organization maintains its cash balance in local financial institutions. These balances are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") up to \$250,000. At various times during the period, the cash balances may exceed the insured amounts. The Organization has not experienced any losses on these accounts and management monitors any credit risk that may exist with respect to these cash balances.

Campaign contributions from one foundation accounted for 15% and 18% of total campaign contributions for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Contributions receivable from one company accounted for 13% and 14% of total contributions receivable for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 13, 2023, the date of which the financial statements were available to be issued.